#### **Abstract**

The Annual Report on China's Rule of Law No. 11 (2013) (the Blue Book of Rule of Law), analyzes various hot and key issues of the rule of law in the fields of legislation, government by law, judicial reform, construction of an honest and clean government, criminal law, social law, and civil and commercial law, in China in the year 2012, including housing demolition and relocation, disaster prevention and reduction in cities, regulation of securities business, protection of intellectual property right, and environmental protection.

The Blue Book of Rule of Law (2013) continues to feature a series of investigation reports on the situation of the rule of law in China, including investigation and evaluation, on the basis of the information available at government websites, of disclosure of government information by 59 departments under the State Council, 26 provincial-level governments, and 43 governments of larger cities; investigation and evaluation, on the basis of information available at the websites of people's courts, of the openness of judicial affairs by the higher people's courts of 26 provinces and municipalities and the intermediate people's courts of 43 larger cities; investigation and evaluation, on the basis of information available at the websites of people's procuratorates, of the openness of procuratorial affairs by the people's procuratorates of 26 provinces and municipalities and the people's procuratorates of 43 larger cities; and investigation and analysis of such issues as regulation by law of the profit-making activities of relatives of public officials, government procurement, revision of the Chinese Treaty Law, problems in the protection of personal information by enterprises and countermeasures thereof, and new progresses made by the government of Yuhang District of Hangzhou City in the construction of the rule of law.



In the section on local rule of law, the Blue Book examines the practice and innovations of Guangdong Province in the supervision work of people's congresses, the innovative practice of Ningbo in social management, the trade risks faced by exporting enterprises in Zhejiang province, the land issues in the industrialization and urbanization of Chengdu and the surrounding areas, and explores, through a case study of the People's Court of Xicheng District of Beijing Municipality, practice of Chinese courts relating to the establishment of a pluralistic dispute resolution mechanism.

# CONTENTS



## **B** I General Report

<b>B</b> .1	Development of Rule of Law in China: A Review of the		
	Situation in 2012 and a Forecast of the Situation in 2013		
	Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 001		
	1. Legislative Work Emphasized on Openness and Participation; the		
	Mechanism of Participation Needs to Be Improved	/ 002	
	2. Formalization and Transparency Have Been Reinforced for a Government		
	Ruled by Law; the Quality of Administration Needs to Be Upgraded	/ 005	
	3. Furthering Judicial Reform Focused on Quality; Judicial Accountability		
	Needs to Be Further Advanced	/ 010	
	4. The Criminal Justice System Has Paid Attention to the Institutional		
	Construction; the Guarantee of Rights Needs to Be Further		
	Strengthened	/ 013	
	5. The Construction of Legal Institutions for a Clean Government Has Been		
	Strengthened; the Regulation of the Public Power Is of Great Urgency	/ 015	
	6. Social Justice Has Been Focused on the People's Livelihood and Social		
	Welfare; the Establishment of a Harmonious Society Is a Strenuous		
	Task and Has a Long Way to Go	/ 018	
	7. The Delineation of Civil and Commercial Laws and Regulations Has		
	Continued; the Government Needs to Adjust Its Approaches of		
	Administration	/ 027	



/ 031

/ 035

B∏ Special Reports		
B.2 B.3	Legislation in China in 2012  Analysis of the Crime Situation in China in 2012 and 5	
]B.4	for 2013  The Legal System of Requisition of Real Estate:  Predicament and Solution	Jin Gaofeng / 050 Xie Hongfei / 062
<b>B</b> 3.5	Report on the Prevention and Reduction of Disasters in Chinese  Cities: Taking Torrential Rain Emergency Management as an  Example  Li Yanjie / 076	
<b>B</b> .6	The Current Situation of the Rule of Law for Family Planning in China	Zhan Zhongle, Su Yu / 089
]B.7 ]B.8	Regulation of the Securities Sector in China in 2012  Legal Regulation of the Profit Distribution of  Listed Companies	Liao Fan / 101 Zhang Hui / 112
<b>B</b> .9	Transformation of the Patent System in China: From Quantity to Quality	Yang Yanchao / 126
<b>B</b> .10	Defects and Improvement of the Marine Environme Protection System in China: Taking the ConocoPhilli Oil Spill Accident as an Example	
<b>B</b> .11	China's Overseas Investment in 2012: Risks and Countermeasures	Huang Jin / 149

8. International Trade Laws and Regulations Have a Strong Emphasis on

9. Outlook and Forecast: Beautiful China Depends on the Guarantee of

Rules; the Tough Situation Needs to Be Prudently Dealt with

the Rule of Law



### BIII Field Work

B.12 Annual Report on Government Transparency in China (2012): From the Perspective of the Disclosure of Information through Government Websites

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 164

B.13 Annual Report on Judicial Transparency in China (2012): From the Perspective of the Disclosure of Information through the Websites of the Courts

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 215

B.14 Annual Report on Procuratorial Transparency in China (2012):
From the Perspective of Disclosure of Information through
the Websites of the Procuratorates

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 244

B.15 Legal Regulation of Profit-Making Activities of the Relatives of Public Officials

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 274

B.16 Investigation Report on the Implementation of the System of Government Procurement

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 294

- B.17 Research Report on the Revision of China's Law of Treaties

  Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, International Law Institute, CASS / 311
- B.18 Investigation on the Current Status of the Protection of Personal Information by Enterprises

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 326

B.19 Supervision by the People's Congresses in Guangdong Province:
Practice and Innovation

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institute, CASS / 346



B.20 A Grassroot Experiment for Rule of Law: Investigation Report on the Development of the Rule of Law in Yuhang District of Hangzhou

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institue, CASS / 362

B.21 Investigation Report on Innovative Social Administration in Ningbo

Research Team on Rule of Law Studies in China, Law Institue, CASS / 375

### **BIV** Rule of Law in Different Regions

B.22 Export by Enterprises in Zhejiang Province: Risk Prevention and Judicial Protection

Research Team of the Higher People's Court of Zhejiang Province / 389

- B.23 Analysis of the Land Element in Industrialization and Urbanization: An Investigation on Farmers' Economic Behavior Relating to Land in Chengdu and Surrounding Areas
  Pan Yi / 402
- B.24 Investigation Report on the Pluralistic Dispute Resolution
   Mechanism of the People's Court of Xicheng District,
   Beijing Municipality
   Yu Shaoxiang, Song Hongyin / 417